

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DEMOGRAPHICS																	
Are you:	Male	51.8	29	47.8	11	44.1	15	48.7	55	41.7	5	58.3	7	50.0	8	50.0	20
	Female	48.2	27	52.2	12	55.9	19	51.3	58	58.3	7	41.7	5	50.0	8	50.0	20
How old are you?	10 or younger	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13	28.1	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	13.9	16	35.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	11.9	5
	14	64.9	37	0.0	0	2.9	1	33.0	38	57.1	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	19.0	8
	15	7.0	4	37.5	9	0.0	0	11.3	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	16	0.0	0	58.3	14	0.0	0	12.2	14	0.0	0	75.0	9	0.0	0	21.4	9
	17	0.0	0	4.2	1	35.3	12	11.3	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	31.2	5	11.9	5
	18	0.0	0	0.0	0	61.8	21	18.3	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	62.5	10	23.8	10
	19 or older	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
What grade are you in?	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	8	100.0	57	0.0	0	0.0	0	49.6	57	100.0	14	0.0	0	0.0	0	33.3	14
	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	10	0.0	0	100.0	24	0.0	0	20.9	24	0.0	0	100.0	12	0.0	0	28.6	12
	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	34	29.6	34	0.0	0	0.0	0	100.0	16	38.1	16
Please choose the ONE answer that BEST describes what you consider yourself to be.	White, not of Hispanic origin	94.7	54	95.8	23	94.1	32	94.8	109	100.0	14	83.3	10	100.0	16	95.2	40
	Black, or African American	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	American Indian/Native American, Eskimo, or Aleut	3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Spanish/Hispanic/Latino	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Asian	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Pacific Islander	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
* 2000 & 2002 surveys combined categories 'Asian' and 'Pacific Islander'		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
What is the highest level of schooling completed by your mother or father?	Completed grade school or less	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1
	Some high school	2.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	7.7	1	9.1	1	0.0	0	5.0	2
	Completed high school	27.7	13	30.0	6	28.1	9	28.3	28	23.1	3	18.2	2	25.0	4	22.5	9
	Some college	19.1	9	5.0	1	15.6	5	15.2	15	23.1	3	18.2	2	25.0	4	22.5	9
	Completed college	29.8	14	45.0	9	43.8	14	37.4	37	38.5	5	45.5	5	43.8	7	42.5	17
	Graduate or professional school after college	6.4	3	20.0	4	9.4	3	10.1	10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Don't know	14.9	7	0.0	0	3.1	1	8.1	8	0.0	0	9.1	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	Does not apply	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.5	1

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
Think of where you live most of the time. Which of the following people live there with you?	Mother	89.5	51	87.5	21	91.2	31	89.6	103	100.0	14	83.3	10	93.8	15	92.9	39
	Stepmother	7.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Foster mother	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandmother	7.0	4	12.5	3	2.9	1	7.0	8	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Aunt	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Father	70.2	40	58.3	14	70.6	24	67.8	78	85.7	12	75.0	9	87.5	14	83.3	35
	Stepfather	8.8	5	4.2	1	14.7	5	9.6	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	Foster father	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Grandfather	3.5	2	8.3	2	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Uncle	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Other Adults	0.0	0	4.2	1	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	Brother(s)	45.6	26	37.5	9	35.3	12	40.9	47	57.1	8	33.3	4	56.2	9	50.0	21
	Stepbrother(s)	5.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Sister(s)	43.9	25	20.8	5	32.4	11	35.7	41	42.9	6	50.0	6	62.5	10	52.4	22
	Stepsister(s)	3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Other children	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are older than you?	0	34.0	18	30.8	4	32.4	11	33.0	33	46.2	6	0.0	0	50.0	8	34.1	14
	1	28.3	15	30.8	4	23.5	8	27.0	27	15.4	2	66.7	8	31.2	5	36.6	15
	2	22.6	12	23.1	3	29.4	10	25.0	25	15.4	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.6	6
	3	9.4	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	7.0	7	15.4	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	12.2	5
	4	1.9	1	7.7	1	5.9	2	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	3.8	2	7.7	1	2.9	1	4.0	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
How many brothers and sisters, including stepbrothers and stepsisters, do you have that are younger than you?	0	32.7	17	50.0	7	29.4	10	34.0	34	46.2	6	58.3	7	18.8	3	39.0	16
	1	32.7	17	14.3	2	35.3	12	31.0	31	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
	2	25.0	13	21.4	3	20.6	7	23.0	23	7.7	1	8.3	1	37.5	6	19.5	8
	3	5.8	3	14.3	2	5.9	2	7.0	7	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	4	1.9	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	3.0	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	5	1.9	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.0	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	6 or more	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
COMMUNITY: Low neighborhood Attachment																	
I'd like to get out of my neighborhood.	NO!	43.6	24	23.8	5	26.5	9	34.5	38	42.9	6	25.0	3	37.5	6	35.7	15
	no	32.7	18	66.7	14	32.4	11	39.1	43	57.1	8	41.7	5	37.5	6	45.2	19
	yes	9.1	5	9.5	2	32.4	11	16.4	18	0.0	0	33.3	4	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	14.5	8	0.0	0	8.8	3	10.0	11	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
I like my neighborhood.	NO!	14.5	8	9.5	2	11.8	4	12.7	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	9.5	2	14.7	5	11.8	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	6.2	1	11.9	5
	yes	38.2	21	47.6	10	47.1	16	42.7	47	35.7	5	33.3	4	56.2	9	42.9	18
	YES!	36.4	20	33.3	7	26.5	9	32.7	36	50.0	7	41.7	5	37.5	6	42.9	18
If I had to move, I would miss the neighborhood I now live in.	NO!	10.9	6	13.6	3	20.6	7	14.4	16	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	13.6	3	14.7	5	12.6	14	15.4	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.6	6
	yes	23.6	13	36.4	8	29.4	10	27.9	31	15.4	2	25.0	3	37.5	6	26.8	11
	YES!	54.5	30	36.4	8	35.3	12	45.0	50	69.2	9	50.0	6	50.0	8	56.1	23

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Community Disorganization																	
How much do each of the following statements describe your neighborhood:																	
crime and/or drug selling.	NO!	62.5	35	58.8	10	76.5	26	66.4	71	57.1	8	25.0	3	68.8	11	52.4	22
	no	26.8	15	29.4	5	11.8	4	22.4	24	28.6	4	50.0	6	18.8	3	31.0	13
	yes	8.9	5	5.9	1	11.8	4	9.3	10	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	YES!	1.8	1	5.9	1	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
fights.	NO!	47.3	26	35.3	6	76.5	26	54.7	58	50.0	7	33.3	4	62.5	10	50.0	21
	no	23.6	13	52.9	9	20.6	7	27.4	29	35.7	5	50.0	6	25.0	4	35.7	15
	yes	20.0	11	11.8	2	2.9	1	13.2	14	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	YES!	9.1	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.7	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
lots of empty or abandoned buildings.	NO!	54.5	30	52.9	9	76.5	26	61.3	65	23.1	3	16.7	2	31.2	5	24.4	10
	no	29.1	16	17.6	3	14.7	5	22.6	24	61.5	8	50.0	6	31.2	5	46.3	19
	yes	10.9	6	29.4	5	8.8	3	13.2	14	15.4	2	8.3	1	25.0	4	17.1	7
	YES!	5.5	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.8	3	0.0	0	25.0	3	12.5	2	12.2	5
lots of graffiti.	NO!	64.3	36	82.4	14	79.4	27	72.0	77	50.0	7	50.0	6	62.5	10	54.8	23
	no	30.4	17	17.6	3	20.6	7	25.2	27	42.9	6	50.0	6	37.5	6	42.9	18
	yes	3.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	YES!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
I feel safe in my neighborhood.	NO!	9.1	5	5.0	1	2.9	1	6.4	7	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	12.7	7	20.0	4	2.9	1	11.0	12	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	yes	36.4	20	35.0	7	41.2	14	37.6	41	50.0	7	58.3	7	43.8	7	50.0	21
	YES!	41.8	23	40.0	8	52.9	18	45.0	49	35.7	5	41.7	5	56.2	9	45.2	19

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		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Transitions and Mobility																	
Have you changed homes in the past year (the last 12 months)?	No	81.5	44	85.7	18	91.2	31	85.3	93	84.6	11	75.0	9	87.5	14	82.9	34
	Yes	18.5	10	14.3	3	8.8	3	14.7	16	15.4	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	17.1	7
How many times have you changed homes since kindergarten?	Never	46.4	26	38.1	8	36.4	12	41.8	46	46.2	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	48.8	20
	1 or 2 times	25.0	14	33.3	7	39.4	13	30.9	34	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	3 or 4 times	14.3	8	19.0	4	15.2	5	15.5	17	23.1	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	17.1	7
	5 or 6 times	7.1	4	9.5	2	0.0	0	5.5	6	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	7 or more times	7.1	4	0.0	0	9.1	3	6.4	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
Have you changed schools (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school) in the past year?	No	67.9	38	81.0	17	88.2	30	76.6	85	84.6	11	58.3	7	93.8	15	80.5	33
	Yes	32.1	18	19.0	4	11.8	4	23.4	26	15.4	2	41.7	5	6.2	1	19.5	8
How many times have you changed schools since kindergarten (including changing from elementary to middle and middle to high school)?	Never	21.8	12	9.5	2	8.8	3	15.5	17	33.3	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	27.5	11
	1 or 2 times	29.1	16	19.0	4	14.7	5	22.7	25	50.0	6	41.7	5	50.0	8	47.5	19
	3 or 4 times	36.4	20	57.1	12	58.8	20	47.3	52	16.7	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	17.5	7
	5 or 6 times	7.3	4	4.8	1	8.8	3	7.3	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.5	1
	7 or more times	5.5	3	9.5	2	8.8	3	7.3	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	5.0	2

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Laws and Norms Favorable to Drug Use																	
How wrong would most adults in your neighborhood think it was for kids your age:																	
to use marijuana.	Very Wrong	80.0	44	77.3	17	70.6	24	76.6	85	78.6	11	58.3	7	62.5	10	66.7	28
	Wrong	18.2	10	18.2	4	26.5	9	20.7	23	0.0	0	33.3	4	31.2	5	21.4	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	Not Wrong at All	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
to drink alcohol.	Very Wrong	58.2	32	36.4	8	29.4	10	45.0	50	42.9	6	16.7	2	25.0	4	28.6	12
	Wrong	27.3	15	45.5	10	38.2	13	34.2	38	28.6	4	25.0	3	50.0	8	35.7	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	9.1	5	13.6	3	29.4	10	16.2	18	14.3	2	58.3	7	25.0	4	31.0	13
	Not Wrong at All	5.5	3	4.5	1	2.9	1	4.5	5	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
to smoke cigarettes.	Very Wrong	70.9	39	45.5	10	26.5	9	52.3	58	50.0	7	50.0	6	43.8	7	47.6	20
	Wrong	20.0	11	31.8	7	44.1	15	29.7	33	35.7	5	25.0	3	25.0	4	28.6	12
	A Little Bit Wrong	7.3	4	18.2	4	26.5	9	15.3	17	7.1	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.3	6
	Not Wrong at All	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
If a kid drank some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) in your neighborhood, would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	29.1	16	26.1	6	23.5	8	26.8	30	42.9	6	33.3	4	43.8	7	40.5	17
	no	47.3	26	65.2	15	61.8	21	55.4	62	42.9	6	41.7	5	37.5	6	40.5	17
	yes	16.4	9	4.3	1	14.7	5	13.4	15	14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	7.3	4	4.3	1	0.0	0	4.5	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
If a kid smoked marijuana in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	17.9	10	21.7	5	20.6	7	19.5	22	7.1	1	33.3	4	43.8	7	28.6	12
	no	41.1	23	52.2	12	58.8	20	48.7	55	78.6	11	50.0	6	56.2	9	61.9	26
	yes	23.2	13	17.4	4	17.6	6	20.4	23	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	YES!	17.9	10	8.7	2	2.9	1	11.5	13	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
If a kid carried a handgun in your neighborhood would he or she be caught by the police?	NO!	16.4	9	17.4	4	23.5	8	18.8	21	7.1	1	25.0	3	12.5	2	14.3	6
	no	36.4	20	43.5	10	44.1	15	40.2	45	50.0	7	16.7	2	25.0	4	31.0	13
	yes	34.5	19	26.1	6	23.5	8	29.5	33	35.7	5	33.3	4	62.5	10	45.2	19
	YES!	12.7	7	13.0	3	8.8	3	11.6	13	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4

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		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Drugs																	
If you wanted to get some beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin), how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	33.9	19	4.3	1	2.9	1	18.6	21	28.6	4	16.7	2	6.2	1	16.7	7
	Sort of hard	8.9	5	17.4	4	8.8	3	10.6	12	21.4	3	8.3	1	12.5	2	14.3	6
	Sort of easy	23.2	13	43.5	10	41.2	14	32.7	37	28.6	4	16.7	2	37.5	6	28.6	12
	Very easy	33.9	19	34.8	8	47.1	16	38.1	43	21.4	3	58.3	7	43.8	7	40.5	17
If you wanted to get some cigarettes, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	36.4	20	4.3	1	0.0	0	18.8	21	30.8	4	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.6	6
	Sort of hard	18.2	10	8.7	2	0.0	0	10.7	12	15.4	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.6	6
	Sort of easy	18.2	10	34.8	8	8.8	3	18.8	21	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	Very easy	27.3	15	52.2	12	91.2	31	51.8	58	30.8	4	41.7	5	62.5	10	46.3	19
If you wanted to get some marijuana, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	50.0	28	4.3	1	17.6	6	31.0	35	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	Sort of hard	12.5	7	17.4	4	11.8	4	13.3	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	23.8	10
	Sort of easy	17.9	10	30.4	7	26.5	9	23.0	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	25.0	4	21.4	9
	Very easy	19.6	11	47.8	11	44.1	15	32.7	37	28.6	4	41.7	5	37.5	6	35.7	15
If you wanted to get a drug like cocaine, LSD, or amphetamines, how easy would it be for you to get some?	Very hard	67.9	38	39.1	9	29.4	10	50.4	57	71.4	10	41.7	5	56.2	9	57.1	24
	Sort of hard	19.6	11	43.5	10	35.3	12	29.2	33	14.3	2	41.7	5	43.8	7	33.3	14
	Sort of easy	7.1	4	13.0	3	29.4	10	15.0	17	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Very easy	5.4	3	4.3	1	5.9	2	5.3	6	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
COMMUNITY: Perceived Availability of Handguns																	
If you wanted to get a handgun, how easy would it be for you to get one?	Very hard	53.6	30	30.4	7	20.6	7	38.9	44	50.0	7	16.7	2	31.2	5	33.3	14
	Sort of hard	16.1	9	34.8	8	29.4	10	23.9	27	14.3	2	16.7	2	31.2	5	21.4	9
	Sort of easy	17.9	10	17.4	4	8.8	3	15.0	17	14.3	2	25.0	3	18.8	3	19.0	8
	Very easy	12.5	7	17.4	4	41.2	14	22.1	25	21.4	3	41.7	5	18.8	3	26.2	11

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
COMMUNITY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
There are lots of adults in my neighborhood I could talk to about something important.	NO!	17.9	10	28.6	6	38.2	13	26.1	29	7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	no	35.7	20	33.3	7	20.6	7	30.6	34	28.6	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.0	13
	yes	25.0	14	28.6	6	29.4	10	27.0	30	35.7	5	8.3	1	43.8	7	31.0	13
	YES!	21.4	12	9.5	2	11.8	4	16.2	18	28.6	4	25.0	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
Which of the following activities for people your age are available in your community?																	
sports teams.	No	1.8	1	5.0	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	Yes	98.2	55	95.0	19	97.1	33	97.3	107	92.9	13	100.0	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
scouting.	No	23.6	13	10.0	2	11.8	4	17.4	19	35.7	5	50.0	6	25.0	4	35.7	15
	Yes	76.4	42	90.0	18	88.2	30	82.6	90	64.3	9	50.0	6	75.0	12	64.3	27
boys and girls clubs.	No	40.0	22	42.1	8	67.6	23	49.1	53	57.1	8	75.0	9	62.5	10	64.3	27
	Yes	60.0	33	57.9	11	32.4	11	50.9	55	42.9	6	25.0	3	37.5	6	35.7	15
4-H clubs.	No	5.4	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	3.7	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
	Yes	94.6	53	100.0	19	97.1	33	96.3	105	92.9	13	83.3	10	100.0	16	92.9	39
service clubs.	No	19.6	11	11.1	2	8.8	3	14.8	16	69.2	9	25.0	3	18.8	3	36.6	15
	Yes	80.4	45	88.9	16	91.2	31	85.2	92	30.8	4	75.0	9	81.2	13	63.4	26
COMMUNITY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My neighbors notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	NO!	21.8	12	31.8	7	44.1	15	30.6	34	21.4	3	33.3	4	31.2	5	28.6	12
	no	40.0	22	31.8	7	29.4	10	35.1	39	28.6	4	25.0	3	25.0	4	26.2	11
	yes	20.0	11	22.7	5	20.6	7	20.7	23	28.6	4	16.7	2	37.5	6	28.6	12
	YES!	18.2	10	13.6	3	5.9	2	13.5	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	7
There are people in my neighborhood who encourage me to do my best.	NO!	16.1	9	20.0	4	14.7	5	16.4	18	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
	no	30.4	17	20.0	4	32.4	11	29.1	32	28.6	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	26.2	11
	yes	33.9	19	40.0	8	35.3	12	35.5	39	57.1	8	41.7	5	56.2	9	52.4	22
	YES!	19.6	11	20.0	4	17.6	6	19.1	21	7.1	1	25.0	3	6.2	1	11.9	5
There are people in my neighborhood who are proud of me when I do something well.	NO!	14.5	8	23.8	5	14.7	5	16.4	18	14.3	2	33.3	4	6.2	1	16.7	7
	no	38.2	21	23.8	5	23.5	8	30.9	34	14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	yes	20.0	11	38.1	8	47.1	16	31.8	35	50.0	7	33.3	4	68.8	11	52.4	22
	YES!	27.3	15	14.3	3	14.7	5	20.9	23	21.4	3	25.0	3	6.2	1	16.7	7

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Poor Family Management																	
My parents ask if I've gotten my homework done.	NO!	5.9	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.3	3
	no	13.7	7	21.4	3	23.5	8	18.2	18	15.4	2	33.3	4	31.2	5	26.8	11
	yes	43.1	22	50.0	7	58.8	20	49.5	49	46.2	6	50.0	6	31.2	5	41.5	17
	YES!	37.3	19	28.6	4	14.7	5	28.3	28	30.8	4	16.7	2	25.0	4	24.4	10
Would your parents know if you did not come home on time?	NO!	3.8	2	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.0	4	7.7	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	11.5	6	14.3	2	23.5	8	16.0	16	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	yes	36.5	19	64.3	9	52.9	18	46.0	46	30.8	4	50.0	6	18.8	3	31.7	13
	YES!	48.1	25	21.4	3	17.6	6	34.0	34	53.8	7	41.7	5	75.0	12	58.5	24
When I am not at home, one of my parents knows where I am and who I am with.	NO!	5.6	3	6.2	1	0.0	0	3.8	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	13.0	7	12.5	2	14.7	5	13.5	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	yes	42.6	23	62.5	10	61.8	21	51.9	54	50.0	7	83.3	10	37.5	6	54.8	23
	YES!	38.9	21	18.8	3	23.5	8	30.8	32	42.9	6	16.7	2	50.0	8	38.1	16
The rules in my family are clear.	NO!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	5.4	3	12.5	2	14.7	5	9.4	10	21.4	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	12.2	5
	yes	44.6	25	75.0	12	35.3	12	46.2	49	50.0	7	50.0	6	46.7	7	48.8	20
	YES!	48.2	27	12.5	2	50.0	17	43.4	46	28.6	4	33.3	4	53.3	8	39.0	16
My family has clear rules about alcohol and drug use.	NO!	9.3	5	0.0	0	8.8	3	7.6	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	5.6	3	11.8	2	23.5	8	12.4	13	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19.0	8
	yes	25.9	14	58.8	10	32.4	11	33.3	35	21.4	3	50.0	6	25.0	4	31.0	13
	YES!	59.3	32	29.4	5	35.3	12	46.7	49	50.0	7	25.0	3	62.5	10	47.6	20
If you drank some beer or wine or liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	10.9	6	0.0	0	14.7	5	10.4	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	11.9	5
	no	32.7	18	52.9	9	52.9	18	42.5	45	42.9	6	50.0	6	50.0	8	47.6	20
	yes	25.5	14	41.2	7	26.5	9	28.3	30	7.1	1	25.0	3	18.8	3	16.7	7
	YES!	30.9	17	5.9	1	5.9	2	18.9	20	42.9	6	16.7	2	12.5	2	23.8	10
If you skipped school would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	5.6	3	0.0	0	8.8	3	5.8	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	no	7.4	4	0.0	0	14.7	5	8.7	9	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	yes	31.5	17	50.0	8	52.9	18	41.3	43	28.6	4	41.7	5	43.8	7	38.1	16
	YES!	55.6	30	50.0	8	23.5	8	44.2	46	57.1	8	33.3	4	37.5	6	42.9	18
If you carried a handgun without your parents' permission, would you be caught by your parents?	NO!	9.1	5	6.7	1	23.5	8	13.5	14	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	no	10.9	6	6.7	1	26.5	9	15.4	16	7.1	1	33.3	4	0.0	0	11.9	5
	yes	20.0	11	46.7	7	23.5	8	25.0	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	50.0	8	31.0	13
	YES!	60.0	33	40.0	6	26.5	9	46.2	48	64.3	9	50.0	6	43.8	7	52.4	22

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Family Conflict																	
People in my family often insult or yell at each other.	NO!	30.9	17	17.6	3	20.6	7	25.5	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	25.0	4	21.4	9
	no	30.9	17	58.8	10	44.1	15	39.6	42	50.0	7	58.3	7	43.8	7	50.0	21
	yes	29.1	16	23.5	4	29.4	10	28.3	30	14.3	2	25.0	3	31.2	5	23.8	10
	YES!	9.1	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.6	7	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
People in my family have serious arguments.	NO!	38.5	20	14.3	2	17.6	6	28.0	28	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	no	36.5	19	57.1	8	47.1	16	43.0	43	69.2	9	58.3	7	68.8	11	65.9	27
	yes	19.2	10	28.6	4	29.4	10	24.0	24	7.7	1	25.0	3	12.5	2	14.6	6
	YES!	5.8	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	5.0	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
We argue about the same things in my family over and over.	NO!	20.0	11	5.9	1	14.7	5	16.0	17	14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	no	32.7	18	47.1	8	41.2	14	37.7	40	35.7	5	50.0	6	50.0	8	45.2	19
	yes	34.5	19	41.2	7	38.2	13	36.8	39	28.6	4	16.7	2	25.0	4	23.8	10
	YES!	12.7	7	5.9	1	5.9	2	9.4	10	21.4	3	16.7	2	6.2	1	14.3	6
FAMILY: Family History of Antisocial Behavior																	
Has anyone in your family ever had a severe alcohol or drug problem?	No	82.7	43	57.1	8	60.6	20	71.7	71	76.9	10	75.0	9	68.8	11	73.2	30
	Yes	17.3	9	42.9	6	39.4	13	28.3	28	23.1	3	25.0	3	31.2	5	26.8	11
Have any of your brothers or sisters ever: drunk beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	No	48.2	27	29.4	5	20.6	7	36.4	39	35.7	5	25.0	3	31.2	5	31.0	13
	Yes	44.6	25	70.6	12	76.5	26	58.9	63	64.3	9	66.7	8	68.8	11	66.7	28
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.7	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
smoked marijuana?	No	82.1	46	64.7	11	50.0	17	69.2	74	64.3	9	58.3	7	68.8	11	64.3	27
	Yes	8.9	5	35.3	6	47.1	16	25.2	27	35.7	5	33.3	4	31.2	5	33.3	14
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	8.9	5	0.0	0	2.9	1	5.6	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
smoked cigarettes?	No	63.6	35	58.8	10	41.2	14	55.7	59	64.3	9	50.0	6	50.0	8	54.8	23
	Yes	30.9	17	41.2	7	55.9	19	40.6	43	35.7	5	41.7	5	50.0	8	42.9	18
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	5.5	3	0.0	0	2.9	1	3.8	4	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
taken a handgun to school?	No	91.1	51	100.0	17	97.1	33	94.4	101	100.0	14	83.3	10	100.0	16	95.2	40
	Yes	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.1	4	0.0	0	2.9	1	4.7	5	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
been suspended or expelled from school?	No	81.8	45	76.5	13	73.5	25	78.3	83	78.6	11	58.3	7	86.7	13	75.6	31
	Yes	10.9	6	17.6	3	23.5	8	16.0	17	21.4	3	33.3	4	13.3	2	22.0	9
	I don't have any brothers or sisters	7.3	4	5.9	1	2.9	1	5.7	6	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
About how many adults have you know personally who in the past year have:																		
used marijuana, crack cocaine, or other drugs?	0		85.7	48	54.5	12	55.9	19	70.5	79	53.8	7	50.0	6	50.0	8	51.2	21
	1		3.6	2	4.5	1	8.8	3	5.4	6	0.0	0	25.0	3	6.2	1	9.8	4
	2		5.4	3	18.2	4	8.8	3	8.9	10	15.4	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.8	4
	3 to 4		1.8	1	9.1	2	17.6	6	8.0	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	25.0	4	14.6	6
	5 or more		3.6	2	13.6	3	8.8	3	7.1	8	23.1	3	8.3	1	12.5	2	14.6	6
sold or dealt drugs?	0		92.9	52	45.5	10	76.5	26	78.6	88	53.8	7	66.7	8	62.5	10	61.0	25
	1		0.0	0	22.7	5	5.9	2	6.2	7	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4
	2		3.6	2	13.6	3	5.9	2	6.2	7	15.4	2	25.0	3	6.2	1	14.6	6
	3 to 4		1.8	1	13.6	3	8.8	3	6.2	7	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	5 or more		1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.8	4
done other things that could get them in trouble with the police like stealing, selling stolen goods, mugging or assaulting others, etc?	0		87.5	49	72.7	16	76.5	26	81.2	91	61.5	8	66.7	8	93.8	15	75.6	31
	1		1.8	1	4.5	1	5.9	2	3.6	4	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.9	2
	2		5.4	3	9.1	2	17.6	6	9.8	11	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	3 to 4		1.8	1	9.1	2	0.0	0	2.7	3	7.7	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	5 or more		3.6	2	4.5	1	0.0	0	2.7	3	15.4	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.9	2
gotten drunk or high?	0		48.2	27	27.3	6	26.5	9	37.5	42	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
	1		26.8	15	13.6	3	14.7	5	20.5	23	23.1	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	12.2	5
	2		5.4	3	9.1	2	11.8	4	8.0	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 4		5.4	3	13.6	3	2.9	1	6.2	7	7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.6	6
	5 or more		14.3	8	36.4	8	44.1	15	27.7	31	30.8	4	33.3	4	37.5	6	34.1	14
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable Toward Drug Use																		
How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to:																		
drink beer, wine, or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin) regularly?	Very wrong		78.6	44	76.5	13	50.0	17	69.2	74	50.0	7	33.3	4	56.2	9	47.6	20
	Wrong		7.1	4	17.6	3	23.5	8	14.0	15	21.4	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	23.8	10
	A little bit wrong		14.3	8	0.0	0	23.5	8	15.0	16	21.4	3	41.7	5	6.2	1	21.4	9
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	5.9	1	2.9	1	1.9	2	7.1	1	0.0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
smoke cigarettes?	Very wrong		89.3	50	82.4	14	61.8	21	79.4	85	64.3	9	50.0	6	68.8	11	61.9	26
	Wrong		5.4	3	5.9	1	20.6	7	10.3	11	28.6	4	33.3	4	25.0	4	28.6	12
	A little bit wrong		5.4	3	11.8	2	14.7	5	9.3	10	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
smoke marijuana?	Very wrong		92.7	51	94.1	16	97.0	32	94.3	99	71.4	10	75.0	9	87.5	14	78.6	33
	Wrong		1.8	1	0.0	0	3.0	1	1.9	2	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
	A little bit wrong		5.5	3	5.9	1	0.0	0	3.8	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Parental Attitudes Favorable to Antisocial Behavior																	
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very wrong	90.9	50	100.0	17	97.0	32	94.3	99	64.3	9	75.0	9	93.8	15	78.6	33
	Wrong	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.0	1	1.0	1	21.4	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	11.9	5
	A little bit wrong	7.3	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.8	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.1	3
	Not wrong at all	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.0	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
draw graffiti, or write things, or draw pictures on buildings or other property (without the owner's permission)?	Very wrong	89.3	50	88.2	15	97.0	32	91.5	97	71.4	10	50.0	6	93.8	15	73.8	31
	Wrong	5.4	3	11.8	2	3.0	1	5.7	6	21.4	3	33.3	4	0.0	0	16.7	7
	A little bit wrong	3.6	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.9	2	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	Not wrong at all	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very wrong	57.1	32	47.1	8	82.4	28	63.6	68	21.4	3	41.7	5	56.2	9	40.5	17
	Wrong	30.4	17	41.2	7	8.8	3	25.2	27	57.1	8	33.3	4	31.2	5	40.5	17
	A little bit wrong	12.5	7	11.8	2	8.8	3	11.2	12	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Not wrong at all	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
FAMILY: Attachment																	
Do you feel very close to your mother?	NO!	11.1	6	6.2	1	2.9	1	7.7	8	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	3
	no	13.0	7	31.2	5	11.8	4	15.4	16	14.3	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.5	4
	yes	35.2	19	43.8	7	50.0	17	41.3	43	35.7	5	25.0	3	43.8	7	35.7	15
	YES!	40.7	22	18.8	3	35.3	12	35.6	37	50.0	7	33.3	4	56.2	9	47.6	20
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your mother?	NO!	9.3	5	6.2	1	5.9	2	7.7	8	14.3	2	25.0	3	0.0	0	11.9	5
	no	29.6	16	37.5	6	11.8	4	25.0	26	28.6	4	25.0	3	25.0	4	26.2	11
	yes	35.2	19	37.5	6	67.6	23	46.2	48	14.3	2	16.7	2	31.2	5	21.4	9
	YES!	25.9	14	18.8	3	14.7	5	21.2	22	42.9	6	33.3	4	43.8	7	40.5	17
Do you feel very close to your father?	NO!	13.7	7	7.1	1	3.0	1	9.2	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	no	17.6	9	28.6	4	30.3	10	23.5	23	23.1	3	33.3	4	6.2	1	19.5	8
	yes	31.4	16	50.0	7	39.4	13	36.7	36	38.5	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	41.5	17
	YES!	37.3	19	14.3	2	27.3	9	30.6	30	30.8	4	16.7	2	43.8	7	31.7	13
Do you share your thoughts and feeling with your father?	NO!	13.0	7	13.3	2	12.1	4	12.7	13	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5
	no	31.5	17	26.7	4	30.3	10	30.4	31	35.7	5	33.3	4	25.0	4	31.0	13
	yes	25.9	14	46.7	7	45.5	15	35.3	36	35.7	5	41.7	5	37.5	6	38.1	16
	YES!	29.6	16	13.3	2	12.1	4	21.6	22	14.3	2	8.3	1	31.2	5	19.0	8

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
FAMILY: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents give me lots of chances to do fun things with them.	NO!	7.7	4	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.0	6	7.7	1	16.7	2	0.0	0	7.3	3
	no	19.2	10	35.7	5	29.4	10	25.0	25	30.8	4	16.7	2	6.2	1	17.1	7
	yes	50.0	26	42.9	6	41.2	14	46.0	46	30.8	4	50.0	6	62.5	10	48.8	20
	YES!	23.1	12	21.4	3	23.5	8	23.0	23	30.8	4	16.7	2	31.2	5	26.8	11
My parents ask me what I think before most family decisions affecting me are made.	NO!	18.5	10	13.3	2	14.7	5	16.5	17	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.8	2
	no	22.2	12	46.7	7	26.5	9	27.2	28	28.6	4	25.0	3	31.2	5	28.6	12
	yes	29.6	16	26.7	4	47.1	16	35.0	36	64.3	9	33.3	4	50.0	8	50.0	21
	YES!	29.6	16	13.3	2	11.8	4	21.4	22	7.1	1	25.0	3	18.8	3	16.7	7
If I had a personal problem, I could ask my mom or dad for help.	NO!	9.4	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.9	7	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	no	9.4	5	21.4	3	11.8	4	11.9	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.9	2
	yes	39.6	21	64.3	9	52.9	18	47.5	48	38.5	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	41.5	17
	YES!	41.5	22	14.3	2	29.4	10	33.7	34	46.2	6	33.3	4	50.0	8	43.9	18
FAMILY: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My parents notice when I am doing a good job and let me know about it.	Never or almost never	13.5	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	7	23.1	3	25.0	3	0.0	0	14.6	6
	Sometimes	26.9	14	28.6	4	45.5	15	33.3	33	7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	3	14.6	6
	Often	34.6	18	42.9	6	39.4	13	37.4	37	38.5	5	33.3	4	31.2	5	34.1	14
	All the time	25.0	13	28.6	4	15.2	5	22.2	22	30.8	4	25.0	3	50.0	8	36.6	15
How often do your parents tell you they're proud of you for something you've done?	Never or almost never	11.5	6	0.0	0	9.1	3	9.1	9	15.4	2	16.7	2	0.0	0	9.8	4
	Sometimes	36.5	19	42.9	6	36.4	12	37.4	37	23.1	3	33.3	4	12.5	2	22.0	9
	Often	28.8	15	21.4	3	42.4	14	32.3	32	38.5	5	33.3	4	43.8	7	39.0	16
	All the time	23.1	12	35.7	5	12.1	4	21.2	21	23.1	3	16.7	2	43.8	7	29.3	12
Do you enjoy spending time with your mother?	NO!	9.4	5	7.1	1	5.9	2	7.9	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	5.7	3	21.4	3	2.9	1	6.9	7	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	yes	56.6	30	57.1	8	67.6	23	60.4	61	50.0	7	41.7	5	56.2	9	50.0	21
	YES!	28.3	15	14.3	2	23.5	8	24.8	25	42.9	6	25.0	3	43.8	7	38.1	16
Do you enjoy spending time with your father?	NO!	9.6	5	7.1	1	3.0	1	7.1	7	7.7	1	16.7	2	6.7	1	10.0	4
	no	15.4	8	21.4	3	12.1	4	15.2	15	7.7	1	16.7	2	6.7	1	10.0	4
	yes	46.2	24	57.1	8	60.6	20	52.5	52	38.5	5	58.3	7	40.0	6	45.0	18
	YES!	28.8	15	14.3	2	24.2	8	25.3	25	46.2	6	8.3	1	46.7	7	35.0	14
SCHOOL: Academic Failure																	
Putting them all together, what were your grades like last year?	Mostly F's	5.6	3	4.3	1	0.0	0	3.6	4	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Mostly D's	7.4	4	8.7	2	2.9	1	6.3	7	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	Mostly C's	9.3	5	21.7	5	26.5	9	17.1	19	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Mostly B's	35.2	19	30.4	7	29.4	10	32.4	36	57.1	8	33.3	4	50.0	8	47.6	20
	Mostly A's	42.6	23	34.8	8	41.2	14	40.5	45	14.3	2	41.7	5	37.5	6	31.0	13
Are your school grades better than the grades of most students in your class?	NO!	10.7	6	12.5	3	8.8	3	10.5	12	15.4	2	0.0	0	12.5	2	9.8	4
	no	26.8	15	29.2	7	29.4	10	28.1	32	23.1	3	25.0	3	25.0	4	24.4	10
	yes	42.9	24	45.8	11	41.2	14	43.0	49	46.2	6	33.3	4	37.5	6	39.0	16
	YES!	19.6	11	12.5	3	20.6	7	18.4	21	15.4	2	41.7	5	25.0	4	26.8	11

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Little Commitment to School																	
How often do you feel that the school work you are assigned is meaningful and important?	Never	10.9	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	14.3	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.5	4
	Seldom	25.5	14	33.3	8	17.6	6	24.8	28	7.1	1	25.0	3	0.0	0	9.5	4
	Sometimes	30.9	17	29.2	7	55.9	19	38.1	43	28.6	4	33.3	4	50.0	8	38.1	16
	Often	21.8	12	16.7	4	14.7	5	18.6	21	42.9	6	33.3	4	37.5	6	38.1	16
	Almost Always	10.9	6	8.3	2	8.8	3	9.7	11	7.1	1	0.0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
How interesting are most of your courses to you?	Very Interesting & Stimulating	7.1	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Quite Interesting	12.5	7	4.3	1	20.6	7	13.3	15	14.3	2	16.7	2	37.5	6	23.8	10
	Fairly Interesting	32.1	18	34.8	8	52.9	18	38.9	44	28.6	4	41.7	5	43.8	7	38.1	16
	Slightly Dull	30.4	17	39.1	9	17.6	6	28.3	32	42.9	6	25.0	3	6.2	1	23.8	10
	Very Dull	17.9	10	21.7	5	8.8	3	15.9	18	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5
How important do you think the things you are learning in school are going to be for your later life?	Very Important	37.5	21	13.0	3	8.8	3	23.9	27	42.9	6	0.0	0	31.2	5	26.2	11
	Quite Important	25.0	14	17.4	4	26.5	9	23.9	27	14.3	2	25.0	3	37.5	6	26.2	11
	Fairly Important	25.0	14	30.4	7	41.2	14	31.0	35	35.7	5	41.7	5	18.8	3	31.0	13
	Slightly Important	7.1	4	34.8	8	20.6	7	16.8	19	7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Not at all Important	5.4	3	4.3	1	2.9	1	4.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
Now, thinking back over the past year in school, how often did you...																	
enjoy being in school?	Never	10.7	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	28.6	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	9.5	4
	Seldom	19.6	11	20.8	5	20.6	7	20.2	23	14.3	2	25.0	3	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Sometimes	28.6	16	37.5	9	29.4	10	30.7	35	28.6	4	25.0	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Often	25.0	14	16.7	4	32.4	11	25.4	29	28.6	4	33.3	4	62.5	10	42.9	18
	Almost Always	16.1	9	12.5	3	14.7	5	14.9	17	0.0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4
hate being in school?	Never	9.4	5	4.2	1	5.9	2	7.2	8	0.0	0	16.7	2	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Seldom	22.6	12	16.7	4	32.4	11	24.3	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	53.3	8	31.7	13
	Sometimes	26.4	14	33.3	8	41.2	14	32.4	36	35.7	5	33.3	4	40.0	6	36.6	15
	Often	20.8	11	33.3	8	14.7	5	21.6	24	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.7	1	12.2	5
	Almost Always	20.8	11	12.5	3	5.9	2	14.4	16	28.6	4	16.7	2	0.0	0	14.6	6
try to do your best work in school?	Never	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Seldom	5.5	3	8.3	2	12.1	4	8.0	9	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	Sometimes	14.5	8	29.2	7	27.3	9	21.4	24	28.6	4	16.7	2	13.3	2	19.5	8
	Often	29.1	16	33.3	8	24.2	8	28.6	32	21.4	3	50.0	6	40.0	6	36.6	15
	Almost Always	50.9	28	29.2	7	36.4	12	42.0	47	35.7	5	16.7	2	46.7	7	34.1	14
During the LAST FOUR WEEKS how many whole days of school have you missed because you skipped or 'cut'?	None	85.7	48	79.2	19	76.5	26	81.6	93	85.7	12	66.7	8	68.8	11	73.8	31
	1	5.4	3	8.3	2	14.7	5	8.8	10	0.0	0	16.7	2	6.2	1	7.1	3
	2	5.4	3	8.3	2	5.9	2	6.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	3	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	4 to 5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	6 to 10	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	11 or more	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Opportunities for Prosocial Involvement																	
In my school, students have lots of chances to help decide things like class activities and rules.	NO!	23.2	13	25.0	6	17.6	6	21.9	25	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	51.8	29	54.2	13	52.9	18	52.6	60	28.6	4	50.0	6	37.5	6	38.1	16
	yes	23.2	13	16.7	4	26.5	9	22.8	26	42.9	6	33.3	4	56.2	9	45.2	19
	YES!	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	21.4	3	16.7	2	6.2	1	14.3	6
There are lots of chances for students in my school to talk with a teacher one-on-one.	NO!	1.8	1	16.7	4	0.0	0	4.3	5	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	26.3	15	16.7	4	20.6	7	22.6	26	21.4	3	16.7	2	0.0	0	11.9	5
	yes	40.4	23	50.0	12	47.1	16	44.3	51	42.9	6	16.7	2	43.8	7	35.7	15
	YES!	31.6	18	16.7	4	32.4	11	28.7	33	28.6	4	66.7	8	56.2	9	50.0	21
Teachers ask me to work on special classroom projects.	NO!	14.0	8	17.4	4	2.9	1	11.4	13	21.4	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	9.5	4
	no	33.3	19	52.2	12	35.3	12	37.7	43	42.9	6	50.0	6	18.8	3	35.7	15
	yes	38.6	22	26.1	6	52.9	18	40.4	46	35.7	5	33.3	4	62.5	10	45.2	19
	YES!	14.0	8	4.3	1	8.8	3	10.5	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	18.8	3	9.5	4
There are lots of chances for students in my school to get involved in sports, clubs, and other school activities outside of class.	NO!	1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	14.3	2	0.0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
	yes	40.4	23	66.7	16	38.2	13	45.2	52	42.9	6	58.3	7	37.5	6	45.2	19
	YES!	56.1	32	33.3	8	58.8	20	52.2	60	42.9	6	41.7	5	56.2	9	47.6	20
I have lots of chances to be part of class discussions or activities.	NO!	3.6	2	8.3	2	5.9	2	5.3	6	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	no	10.9	6	16.7	4	8.8	3	11.5	13	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	yes	50.9	28	58.3	14	50.0	17	52.2	59	85.7	12	58.3	7	43.8	7	61.9	26
	YES!	34.5	19	16.7	4	35.3	12	31.0	35	7.1	1	33.3	4	56.2	9	33.3	14

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
SCHOOL: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement																	
My teacher(s) notices when I am doing a good job and lets me know about it.	NO!	12.5	7	12.5	3	2.9	1	9.6	11	21.4	3	8.3	1	0.0	0	9.5	4
	no	23.2	13	25.0	6	20.6	7	22.8	26	14.3	2	33.3	4	12.5	2	19.0	8
	yes	39.3	22	54.2	13	61.8	21	49.1	56	64.3	9	58.3	7	62.5	10	61.9	26
	YES!	25.0	14	8.3	2	14.7	5	18.4	21	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
The school lets my parents know when I have done something well.	NO!	28.1	16	17.4	4	11.8	4	21.1	24	14.3	2	16.7	2	12.5	2	14.3	6
	no	40.4	23	43.5	10	35.3	12	39.5	45	42.9	6	41.7	5	31.2	5	38.1	16
	yes	22.8	13	39.1	9	47.1	16	33.3	38	35.7	5	25.0	3	50.0	8	38.1	16
	YES!	8.8	5	0.0	0	5.9	2	6.1	7	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
I feel safe at my school.	NO!	3.5	2	12.5	3	2.9	1	5.2	6	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	no	19.3	11	16.7	4	8.8	3	15.7	18	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	yes	38.6	22	45.8	11	44.1	15	41.7	48	50.0	7	33.3	4	31.2	5	38.1	16
	YES!	38.6	22	25.0	6	44.1	15	37.4	43	35.7	5	58.3	7	68.8	11	54.8	23
My teacher(s) praise me when I work hard in school.	NO!	19.3	11	20.8	5	11.8	4	17.4	20	14.3	2	8.3	1	0.0	0	7.1	3
	no	40.4	23	54.2	13	50.0	17	46.1	53	35.7	5	66.7	8	25.0	4	40.5	17
	yes	22.8	13	20.8	5	26.5	9	23.5	27	50.0	7	16.7	2	75.0	12	50.0	21
	YES!	17.5	10	4.2	1	11.8	4	13.0	15	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
PEER-INDIVIDUAL: Rebelliousness																	
I do the opposite of what people tell me, just to get them mad.	Very False	47.4	27	50.0	12	35.3	12	44.3	51	35.7	5	50.0	6	43.8	7	42.9	18
	Somewhat False	35.1	20	37.5	9	41.2	14	37.4	43	28.6	4	8.3	1	31.2	5	23.8	10
	Somewhat True	14.0	8	8.3	2	23.5	8	15.7	18	28.6	4	33.3	4	25.0	4	28.6	12
	Very True	3.5	2	4.2	1	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.8	2
I ignore the rules that get in my way.	Very False	52.6	30	33.3	8	23.5	8	40.0	46	42.9	6	66.7	8	37.5	6	47.6	20
	Somewhat False	26.3	15	37.5	9	44.1	15	33.9	39	28.6	4	16.7	2	50.0	8	33.3	14
	Somewhat True	19.3	11	20.8	5	32.4	11	23.5	27	21.4	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	16.7	7
	Very True	1.8	1	8.3	2	0.0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
I like to see how much I can get away with.	Very False	47.4	27	12.5	3	17.6	6	31.3	36	21.4	3	41.7	5	37.5	6	33.3	14
	Somewhat False	24.6	14	37.5	9	38.2	13	31.3	36	42.9	6	33.3	4	31.2	5	35.7	15
	Somewhat True	24.6	14	45.8	11	38.2	13	33.0	38	28.6	4	16.7	2	18.8	3	21.4	9
	Very True	3.5	2	4.2	1	5.9	2	4.3	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Drug Use																		
How old were you when you first:																		
smoked marijuana?	Never		87.7	50	70.8	17	67.6	23	78.3	90	71.4	10	58.3	7	56.2	9	61.9	26
	8 or younger		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	14.3	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	4.8	2
	9 or 10		1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11		1.8	1	0.0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12		3.5	2	0.0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	13		3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	14		1.8	1	0.0	0	5.9	2	2.6	3	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	15		0.0	0	20.8	5	5.9	2	6.1	7	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	16		0.0	0	4.2	1	2.9	1	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	17 or older		0.0	0	0.0	0	8.8	3	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
smoked a cigarette, even just a puff?	Never		60.7	34	45.8	11	29.4	10	48.2	55	61.5	8	58.3	7	50.0	8	56.1	23
	8 or younger		8.9	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.9	9	15.4	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	17.1	7
	9 or 10		3.6	2	4.2	1	5.9	2	4.4	5	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	11		8.9	5	0.0	0	8.8	3	7.0	8	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	12		10.7	6	4.2	1	5.9	2	7.9	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	0.0	0	4.9	2
	13		5.4	3	8.3	2	8.8	3	7.0	8	7.7	1	0.0	0	18.8	3	9.8	4
	14		0.0	0	8.3	2	0.0	0	1.8	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	15		1.8	1	20.8	5	8.8	3	7.9	9	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	16		0.0	0	0.0	0	11.8	4	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.9	2
	17 or older		0.0	0	0.0	0	14.7	5	4.4	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
had more than a sip or two of beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey, or gin)?	Never		45.6	26	37.5	9	17.6	6	35.7	41	42.9	6	41.7	5	18.8	3	33.3	14
	8 or younger		8.8	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.8	9	21.4	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	3
	9 or 10		7.0	4	4.2	1	2.9	1	5.2	6	0.0	0	25.0	3	0.0	0	7.1	3
	11		5.3	3	0.0	0	5.9	2	4.3	5	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	12		8.8	5	0.0	0	2.9	1	5.2	6	21.4	3	8.3	1	6.2	1	11.9	5
	13		14.0	8	12.5	3	11.8	4	13.0	15	0.0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4
	14		7.0	4	16.7	4	11.8	4	10.4	12	7.1	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	11.9	5
	15		3.5	2	20.8	5	17.6	6	11.3	13	0.0	0	0.0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16		0.0	0	0.0	0	20.6	7	6.1	7	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4
	17 or older		0.0	0	0.0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	Never		87.7	50	70.8	17	52.9	18	73.9	85	85.7	12	75.0	9	43.8	7	66.7	28
	8 or younger		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	9 or 10		1.8	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.4	1
	11		0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	12		3.5	2	0.0	0	0.0	0	1.7	2	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	13		5.3	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	2.6	3	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0	0.0	0
	14		1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0.0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	15		0.0	0	20.8	5	20.6	7	10.4	12	0.0	0	8.3	1	0.0	0	2.4	1
	16		0.0	0	4.2	1	8.8	3	3.5	4	0.0	0	0.0	0	18.8	3	7.1	3
	17 or older		0.0	0	0.0	0	14.7	5	4.3	5	0.0	0	0.0	0	25.0	4	9.5	4

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Early Initiation of Antisocial Behavior																	
How old were you when you first:																	
got suspended from school?	Never	89.5	51	91.3	21	97.1	33	92.1	105	83.3	10	75	9	87.5	14	82.5	33
	8 or younger	3.5	2	0	0	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.5	1
	11	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	16.7	2	0	0	0	0	5	2
	12	1.8	1	0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.5	1
	13	3.5	2	0	0	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	5	2
	14	0	0	4.3	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	4.3	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.5	1
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
got arrested?	Never	91.1	51	87.5	21	79.4	27	86.8	99	84.6	11	100	12	93.8	15	92.7	38
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	1.8	1	0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	13	5.4	3	0	0	0	0	2.6	3	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	14	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	8.3	2	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16	0	0	0	0	8.8	3	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	94.7	54	91.3	21	81.2	26	90.2	101	92.3	12	83.3	10	100	16	92.7	38
	8 or younger	1.8	1	0	0	3.1	1	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	9 or 10	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
	11	0	0	4.3	1	3.1	1	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	12	0	0	0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	0	0	0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	15	0	0	4.3	1	3.1	1	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	3.1	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	93	53	95.8	23	88.2	30	92.2	106	92.3	12	75	9	93.8	15	87.8	36
	8 or younger	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	4.9	2
	9 or 10	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	11	1.8	1	0	0	2.9	1	1.7	2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
	12	1.8	1	4.2	1	2.9	1	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	13	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	14	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	16	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	17 or older	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Antisocial Behavior																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone your age to...																	
take a handgun to school?	Very Wrong	86	49	95.8	23	91.2	31	89.6	103	85.7	12	81.8	9	100	16	90.2	37
	Wrong	14	8	0	0	5.9	2	8.7	10	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	A Little Bit Wrong	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	18.2	2	0	0	7.3	3
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
steal anything worth more than \$5?	Very Wrong	55.4	31	33.3	8	76.5	26	57	65	14.3	2	27.3	3	75	12	41.5	17
	Wrong	32.1	18	50	12	20.6	7	32.5	37	57.1	8	63.6	7	18.8	3	43.9	18
	A Little Bit Wrong	8.9	5	12.5	3	2.9	1	7.9	9	21.4	3	9.1	1	0	0	9.8	4
	Not Wrong at All	3.6	2	4.2	1	0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
pick a fight with someone?	Very Wrong	29.1	16	12.5	3	32.4	11	26.5	30	21.4	3	18.2	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	Wrong	41.8	23	45.8	11	50	17	45.1	51	21.4	3	18.2	2	62.5	10	36.6	15
	A Little Bit Wrong	25.5	14	29.2	7	14.7	5	23	26	50	7	54.5	6	18.8	3	39	16
	Not Wrong at All	3.6	2	12.5	3	2.9	1	5.3	6	7.1	1	9.1	1	0	0	4.9	2
attack someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Very Wrong	80.4	45	65.2	15	67.6	23	73.5	83	64.3	9	36.4	4	81.2	13	63.4	26
	Wrong	14.3	8	26.1	6	23.5	8	19.5	22	28.6	4	27.3	3	18.8	3	24.4	10
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.6	2	8.7	2	8.8	3	6.2	7	0	0	36.4	4	0	0	9.8	4
	Not Wrong at All	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
stay away from school all day when their parents think they are at school?	Very Wrong	57.9	33	37.5	9	47.1	16	50.4	58	35.7	5	36.4	4	31.2	5	34.1	14
	Wrong	28.1	16	45.8	11	32.4	11	33	38	21.4	3	36.4	4	43.8	7	34.1	14
	A Little Bit Wrong	14	8	8.3	2	17.6	6	13.9	16	28.6	4	27.3	3	25	4	26.8	11
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3	14.3	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Favorable Attitudes Toward Drug Use																	
How wrong do you think it is for someone you age to:																	
drink beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	Very Wrong	59.6	34	16.7	4	29.4	10	41.7	48	28.6	4	27.3	3	31.2	5	29.3	12
	Wrong	26.3	15	41.7	10	23.5	8	28.7	33	42.9	6	36.4	4	25	4	34.1	14
	A Little Bit Wrong	5.3	3	33.3	8	41.2	14	21.7	25	7.1	1	36.4	4	18.8	3	19.5	8
	Not Wrong at All	8.8	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.8	9	21.4	3	0	0	25	4	17.1	7
smoke cigarettes?	Very Wrong	71.4	40	25	6	26.5	9	48.2	55	61.5	8	54.5	6	40	6	51.3	20
	Wrong	19.6	11	50	12	20.6	7	26.3	30	15.4	2	27.3	3	40	6	28.2	11
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.6	2	12.5	3	35.3	12	14.9	17	15.4	2	18.2	2	0	0	10.3	4
	Not Wrong at All	5.4	3	12.5	3	17.6	6	10.5	12	7.7	1	0	0	20	3	10.3	4
smoke marijuana?	Very Wrong	84.2	48	66.7	16	64.7	22	74.8	86	57.1	8	50	5	56.2	9	55	22
	Wrong	8.8	5	12.5	3	5.9	2	8.7	10	14.3	2	30	3	25	4	22.5	9
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5	2	8.3	2	23.5	8	10.4	12	7.1	1	10	1	6.2	1	7.5	3
	Not Wrong at All	3.5	2	12.5	3	5.9	2	6.1	7	21.4	3	10	1	12.5	2	15	6
use LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drug?	Very Wrong	94.7	54	79.2	19	94.1	32	91.3	105	84.6	11	90.9	10	100	16	92.5	37
	Wrong	1.8	1	12.5	3	2.9	1	4.3	5	15.4	2	9.1	1	0	0	7.5	3
	A Little Bit Wrong	3.5	2	8.3	2	2.9	1	4.3	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Not Wrong at All	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Intentions to Use (new scale for 2000)																		
Sometimes we don't know what we will do as adults, but we may have an idea. Please answer how true these statements may be for you. WHEN I AM AN ADULT I WILL:																		
I will smoke cigarettes.	NO!	75.4	43	66.7	16	64.7	22	70.4	81	57.1	8	83.3	10	81.2	13	73.8	31	
	no	17.5	10	25	6	23.5	8	20.9	24	21.4	3	16.7	2	12.5	2	16.7	7	
	yes	7	4	8.3	2	8.8	3	7.8	9	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1	
	YES!	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	14.3	2	0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3	
I will drink beer, wine, or liquor.	NO!	25	14	12.5	3	8.8	3	17.5	20	14.3	2	41.7	5	18.8	3	23.8	10	
	no	25	14	29.2	7	17.6	6	23.7	27	14.3	2	0	0	12.5	2	9.5	4	
	yes	32.1	18	45.8	11	50	17	40.4	46	35.7	5	41.7	5	43.8	7	40.5	17	
	YES!	17.9	10	12.5	3	23.5	8	18.4	21	35.7	5	16.7	2	25	4	26.2	11	
I will smoke marijuana.	NO!	85.7	48	75	18	85.3	29	83.3	95	42.9	6	75	9	81.2	13	66.7	28	
	no	10.7	6	16.7	4	11.8	4	12.3	14	35.7	5	16.7	2	6.2	1	19	8	
	yes	3.6	2	0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1	
	YES!	0	0	8.3	2	0	0	1.8	2	14.3	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	11.9	5	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Perceived Risks of Drug Use																		
How much do you think people risk harming themselves (physically or in other ways) if they:																		
Smoke one or more packs of cigarettes per day?	No Risk	3.5	2	4.2	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2	
	Slight Risk	3.5	2	0	0	11.8	4	5.2	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Moderate Risk	17.5	10	29.2	7	32.4	11	24.3	28	21.4	3	25	3	25	4	23.8	10	
	Great Risk	75.4	43	66.7	16	52.9	18	67	77	71.4	10	75	9	68.8	11	71.4	30	
Try marijuana once or twice?	No Risk	5.3	3	20.8	5	35.3	12	17.4	20	21.4	3	25	3	26.7	4	24.4	10	
	Slight Risk	19.3	11	41.7	10	20.6	7	24.3	28	21.4	3	16.7	2	26.7	4	22	9	
	Moderate Risk	29.8	17	29.2	7	29.4	10	29.6	34	28.6	4	25	3	33.3	5	29.3	12	
	Great Risk	45.6	26	8.3	2	14.7	5	28.7	33	28.6	4	33.3	4	13.3	2	24.4	10	
Smoke marijuana regularly?	No Risk	3.5	2	4.3	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	14.3	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	11.9	5	
	Slight Risk	0	0	13	3	23.5	8	9.6	11	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3	
	Moderate Risk	12.3	7	34.8	8	26.5	9	21.1	24	0	0	16.7	2	12.5	2	9.5	4	
	Great Risk	84.2	48	47.8	11	47.1	16	65.8	75	78.6	11	66.7	8	68.8	11	71.4	30	
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage (beer, wine, liquor) nearly every day?	No Risk	8.8	5	16.7	4	11.8	4	11.3	13	21.4	3	0	0	13.3	2	12.2	5	
	Slight Risk	12.3	7	16.7	4	8.8	3	12.2	14	14.3	2	16.7	2	20	3	17.1	7	
	Moderate Risk	38.6	22	37.5	9	47.1	16	40.9	47	42.9	6	50	6	40	6	43.9	18	
	Great Risk	40.4	23	29.2	7	32.4	11	35.7	41	21.4	3	33.3	4	26.7	4	26.8	11	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Antisocial Peers																	
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
been suspended from school?	0	85.7	48	37.5	9	94.1	32	78.1	89	53.8	7	75	9	87.5	14	73.2	30
	1	8.9	5	25	6	2.9	1	10.5	12	30.8	4	0	0	0	0	9.8	4
	2	0	0	16.7	4	0	0	3.5	4	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	3	5.4	3	16.7	4	2.9	1	7	8	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
	4	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
carried a handgun?	0	98.2	55	79.2	19	79.4	27	88.6	101	76.9	10	83.3	10	100	16	87.8	36
	1	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	15.4	2	8.3	1	0	0	7.3	3
	2	0	0	8.3	2	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	3	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
sold illegal drugs?	0	87.5	49	62.5	15	82.4	28	80.7	92	76.9	10	100	12	81.2	13	85.4	35
	1	7.1	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.8	10	15.4	2	0	0	12.5	2	9.8	4
	2	3.6	2	4.2	1	8.8	3	5.3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3	0	0	20.8	5	0	0	4.4	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	7.7	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	0	89.3	50	87.5	21	100	34	92.1	105	61.5	8	91.7	11	100	16	85.4	35
	1	3.6	2	12.5	3	0	0	4.4	5	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
	2	3.6	2	0	0	0	0	1.8	2	7.7	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.9	2
	3	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	4	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
been arrested?	0	78.6	44	45.8	11	67.6	23	68.4	78	69.2	9	91.7	11	81.2	13	80.5	33
	1	10.7	6	12.5	3	17.6	6	13.2	15	23.1	3	0	0	6.2	1	9.8	4
	2	1.8	1	16.7	4	2.9	1	5.3	6	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.9	2
	3	1.8	1	16.7	4	5.9	2	6.1	7	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	4	7.1	4	8.3	2	5.9	2	7	8	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
dropped out of school?	0	94.6	53	87.5	21	85.3	29	90.4	103	84.6	11	100	12	93.8	15	92.7	38
	1	1.8	1	4.2	1	8.8	3	4.4	5	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	2	1.8	1	8.3	2	5.9	2	4.4	5	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	4	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Friends' Use of Drugs																	
Think of you four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:																	
smoked cigarettes?	0	58.2	32	25	6	24.2	8	41.1	46	46.2	6	50	6	50	8	48.8	20
	1	20	11	12.5	3	18.2	6	17.9	20	15.4	2	25	3	18.8	3	19.5	8
	2	7.3	4	16.7	4	21.2	7	13.4	15	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	3	5.5	3	0	0	9.1	3	5.4	6	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	4	9.1	5	45.8	11	27.3	9	22.3	25	15.4	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.8	4
tried beer, wine or hard liquor (for example, vodka, whiskey or gin) regularly?	0	44.6	25	12.5	3	11.8	4	28.1	32	38.5	5	16.7	2	12.5	2	22	9
	1	16.1	9	16.7	4	8.8	3	14	16	15.4	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	12.2	5
	2	14.3	8	8.3	2	26.5	9	16.7	19	23.1	3	16.7	2	18.8	3	19.5	8
	3	14.3	8	4.2	1	14.7	5	12.3	14	0	0	25	3	18.8	3	14.6	6
	4	10.7	6	58.3	14	38.2	13	28.9	33	23.1	3	33.3	4	37.5	6	31.7	13
used marijuana?	0	82.1	46	29.2	7	50	17	61.4	70	38.5	5	41.7	5	37.5	6	39	16
	1	7.1	4	16.7	4	23.5	8	14	16	23.1	3	25	3	6.2	1	17.1	7
	2	3.6	2	12.5	3	11.8	4	7.9	9	7.7	1	8.3	1	31.2	5	17.1	7
	3	0	0	16.7	4	8.8	3	6.1	7	7.7	1	0	0	12.5	2	7.3	3
	4	7.1	4	25	6	5.9	2	10.5	12	23.1	3	25	3	12.5	2	19.5	8
used LSD, cocaine, amphetamines or another illegal drugs?	0	87.5	49	66.7	16	82.4	28	81.6	93	69.2	9	91.7	11	93.8	15	85.4	35
	1	7.1	4	12.5	3	11.8	4	9.6	11	15.4	2	0	0	6.2	1	7.3	3
	2	1.8	1	8.3	2	5.9	2	4.4	5	7.7	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.9	2
	3	1.8	1	8.3	2	0	0	2.6	3	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	4	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Sensation Seeking																	
How many times have you done the following things?																	
Done what feels good no matter what.	Once a week or more	12.5	7	25	6	11.8	4	14.9	17	50	6	16.7	2	18.8	3	27.5	11
	2 or 3 times a month	5.4	3	16.7	4	20.6	7	12.3	14	0	0	16.7	2	18.8	3	12.5	5
	About once a month	8.9	5	8.3	2	5.9	2	7.9	9	25	3	25	3	18.8	3	22.5	9
	Less than once a month	19.6	11	12.5	3	32.4	11	21.9	25	0	0	25	3	6.2	1	10	4
	I've done it but not in the past year	16.1	9	20.8	5	11.8	4	15.8	18	16.7	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	15	6
	Never	37.5	21	16.7	4	17.6	6	27.2	31	8.3	1	8.3	1	18.8	3	12.5	5
Done something dangerous because someone dared you to do it.	Once a week or more	3.6	2	8.3	2	0	0	3.5	4	7.7	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.3	3
	2 or 3 times a month	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4
	About once a month	3.6	2	12.5	3	11.8	4	8	9	7.7	1	0	0	12.5	2	7.3	3
	Less than once a month	10.9	6	25	6	14.7	5	15	17	23.1	3	33.3	4	6.2	1	19.5	8
	I've done it but not in the past year	16.4	9	29.2	7	14.7	5	18.6	21	23.1	3	16.7	2	31.2	5	24.4	10
	Never	63.6	35	20.8	5	52.9	18	51.3	58	30.8	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.7	13
Done crazy things even if they are a little dangerous.	Once a week or more	7.1	4	12.5	3	5.9	2	7.9	9	7.7	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	12.2	5
	2 or 3 times a month	5.4	3	8.3	2	11.8	4	7.9	9	23.1	3	0	0	12.5	2	12.2	5
	About once a month	8.9	5	20.8	5	14.7	5	13.2	15	7.7	1	25	3	6.2	1	12.2	5
	Less than once a month	7.1	4	12.5	3	29.4	10	14.9	17	23.1	3	33.3	4	18.8	3	24.4	10
	I've done it but not in the past year	28.6	16	29.2	7	14.7	5	24.6	28	30.8	4	25	3	25	4	26.8	11
	Never	42.9	24	16.7	4	23.5	8	31.6	36	7.7	1	0	0	25	4	12.2	5

PNA Question		Response	2002								2004							
			Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
			%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Antisocial Involvement																		
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you:																		
smoked cigarettes?	No or Very Little Chance	71.9	41	37.5	9	58.8	20	60.9	70	61.5	8	75	9	62.5	10	65.9	27	
	Little Chance	15.8	9	45.8	11	23.5	8	24.3	28	7.7	1	25	3	12.5	2	14.6	6	
	Some Chance	7	4	12.5	3	17.6	6	11.3	13	30.8	4	0	0	25	4	19.5	8	
	Pretty Good Chance	3.5	2	0	0	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Very Good Chance	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
began drinking alcoholic beverages regularly, that is, at least once or twice a month?	No or Very Little Chance	50.9	29	16.7	4	23.5	8	35.7	41	61.5	8	41.7	5	6.2	1	34.1	14	
	Little Chance	24.6	14	20.8	5	29.4	10	25.2	29	15.4	2	25	3	12.5	2	17.1	7	
	Some Chance	14	8	37.5	9	23.5	8	21.7	25	7.7	1	33.3	4	25	4	22	9	
	Pretty Good Chance	8.8	5	16.7	4	14.7	5	12.2	14	7.7	1	0	0	31.2	5	14.6	6	
	Very Good Chance	1.8	1	8.3	2	8.8	3	5.2	6	7.7	1	0	0	25	4	12.2	5	
used marijuana?	No or Very Little Chance	77.2	44	58.3	14	73.5	25	72.2	83	61.5	8	66.7	8	25	4	48.8	20	
	Little Chance	10.5	6	20.8	5	8.8	3	12.2	14	15.4	2	25	3	31.2	5	24.4	10	
	Some Chance	8.8	5	8.3	2	17.6	6	11.3	13	7.7	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.8	4	
	Pretty Good Chance	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	4.9	2	
	Very Good Chance	3.5	2	8.3	2	0	0	3.5	4	15.4	2	0	0	18.8	3	12.2	5	
carried a handgun?	No or Very Little Chance	91.2	52	87.5	21	88.2	30	89.6	103	100	11	83.3	10	100	16	94.9	37	
	Little Chance	7	4	8.3	2	5.9	2	7	8	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.6	1	
	Some Chance	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.6	1	
	Pretty Good Chance	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Very Good Chance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Gang Involvement																		
Have you ever belonged to a gang?	No									85.7	12	91.7	11	93.8	15	90.5	38	
	No, but would like to									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
	Yes, in the past									0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1	
	Yes, belong now									14.3	2	8.3	1	0	0	7.1	3	
	Yes, but would like to get out									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
		PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Depressive Symptoms															
Sometimes I think that life is not worth it.	NO!	52.6	30	62.5	15	58.8	20	56.5	65	50	7	72.7	8	68.8	11	63.4	26
	no	21.1	12	25	6	20.6	7	21.7	25	21.4	3	0	0	12.5	2	12.2	5
	yes	22.8	13	12.5	3	14.7	5	18.3	21	28.6	4	18.2	2	18.8	3	22	9
	YES!	3.5	2	0	0	5.9	2	3.5	4	0	0	9.1	1	0	0	2.4	1
At times I think I am no good at all.	NO!	31.6	18	41.7	10	44.1	15	37.4	43	30.8	4	33.3	4	31.2	5	31.7	13
	no	22.8	13	29.2	7	23.5	8	24.3	28	38.5	5	33.3	4	43.8	7	39	16
	yes	38.6	22	29.2	7	26.5	9	33	38	15.4	2	33.3	4	25	4	24.4	10
	YES!	7	4	0	0	5.9	2	5.2	6	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
All in all, I am inclined to think that I am a failure.	NO!	58.9	33	54.2	13	61.8	21	58.8	67	46.2	6	50	6	62.5	10	53.7	22
	no	30.4	17	25	6	23.5	8	27.2	31	38.5	5	41.7	5	25	4	34.1	14
	yes	7.1	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.8	10	15.4	2	8.3	1	12.5	2	12.2	5
	YES!	3.6	2	8.3	2	5.9	2	5.3	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
In the past year have you felt depressed or sad MOST days, even if you felt OK sometimes.	NO!	48.2	27	45.8	11	41.2	14	45.6	52	57.1	8	41.7	5	56.2	9	52.4	22
	no	25	14	33.3	8	32.4	11	28.9	33	14.3	2	25	3	18.8	3	19	8
	yes	21.4	12	8.3	2	17.6	6	17.5	20	28.6	4	33.3	4	18.8	3	26.2	11
	YES!	5.4	3	12.5	3	8.8	3	7.9	9	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
		PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Religiosity															
How often do you attend religious services or activities?	Never	17.5	10	8.3	2	8.8	3	13	15	21.4	3	33.3	4	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Rarely	17.5	10	25	6	29.4	10	22.6	26	7.1	1	33.3	4	31.2	5	23.8	10
	1-2 Times a Month	8.8	5	4.2	1	17.6	6	10.4	12	21.4	3	8.3	1	25	4	19	8
	About Once a Week or More	56.1	32	62.5	15	44.1	15	53.9	62	50	7	25	3	31.2	5	35.7	15

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Social Skills																	
You're looking at CD's in a music store with a friend. You look up and see her slip a CD under her coat. She smiles and says "Which one do you want? Go ahead, take it while nobody's around." There is nobody in sight, no employees and no other customers. What would you do now?	Ignore her	19.6	11	29.2	7	41.2	14	28.1	32	35.7	5	25	3	6.2	1	21.4	9
	Grab a CD and leave the store	10.7	6	12.5	3	2.9	1	8.8	10	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Tell her to put the CD back	42.9	24	29.2	7	38.2	13	38.6	44	14.3	2	16.7	2	50	8	28.6	12
	Act like it's a joke and ask her to put the CD back	26.8	15	29.2	7	17.6	6	24.6	28	50	7	58.3	7	37.5	6	47.6	20
It's 8:00 on a weeknight and you are about to go over to a friend's home when your mother asks you where you are going. You say "Oh, just going to go hang out with some friends." She says, "No, you'll just get into trouble if you go out. Stay home tonight." What would you do now?	Leave the house anyway	5.4	3	0	0	5.9	2	4.4	5	7.1	1	0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	Explain what you are going to do with your friends, tell her when you'd get home and ask if you can go out	71.4	40	79.2	19	76.5	26	74.6	85	71.4	10	66.7	8	81.2	13	73.8	31
	Not say anything and start watching TV	8.9	5	0	0	8.8	3	7	8	14.3	2	16.7	2	0	0	9.5	4
	Get into an argument with her	14.3	8	20.8	5	8.8	3	14	16	7.1	1	16.7	2	6.2	1	9.5	4
You are visiting another part of town, and you don't know any of the people your age there. You are walking down the street, and some teenager you don't know is walking toward you. He is about your size, and as he is about to pass you, he deliberately bumps into you and you almost lose your balance. What would you say or do?	Push the person back	10.9	6	16.7	4	5.9	2	10.6	12	28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19	8
	Say "Excuse me" and keep on walking	38.2	21	62.5	15	67.6	23	52.2	59	21.4	3	41.7	5	68.8	11	45.2	19
	Say "Watch where you're going" and keep on walking	23.6	13	16.7	4	14.7	5	19.5	22	35.7	5	25	3	12.5	2	23.8	10
	Swear at the person and walk away	27.3	15	4.2	1	11.8	4	17.7	20	14.3	2	16.7	2	6.2	1	11.9	5
You are at a party at someone's house, and one of your friends offers you a drink containing alcohol. What would you say or do?	Drink it	26.8	15	33.3	8	51.5	17	35.4	40	42.9	6	50	6	56.2	9	50	21
	Tell your friend "No thanks, I don't drink" and suggest that you and your friend go and do something else	33.9	19	25	6	6.1	2	23.9	27	28.6	4	8.3	1	25	4	21.4	9
	Just say, "No, thanks" and walk away	26.8	15	29.2	7	42.4	14	31.9	36	14.3	2	33.3	4	12.5	2	19	8
	Make up a good excuse, tell your friend you had something else to do, and leave	12.5	7	12.5	3	0	0	8.8	10	14.3	2	8.3	1	6.2	1	9.5	4

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
		PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Belief in Moral Order															
I think it is okay to take something without asking if you can get away with it.	NO!	57.9	33	45.8	11	50	17	53	61	57.1	8	50	6	43.8	7	50	21
	no	36.8	21	45.8	11	47.1	16	41.7	48	28.6	4	50	6	50	8	42.9	18
	yes	5.3	3	0	0	2.9	1	3.5	4	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	YES!	0	0	8.3	2	0	0	1.7	2	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
I think sometimes it's okay to cheat at school.	NO!	37.5	21	20.8	5	17.6	6	28.1	32	42.9	6	25	3	25	4	31	13
	no	46.4	26	25	6	32.4	11	37.7	43	28.6	4	58.3	7	43.8	7	42.9	18
	yes	14.3	8	37.5	9	44.1	15	28.1	32	14.3	2	16.7	2	25	4	19	8
	YES!	1.8	1	16.7	4	5.9	2	6.1	7	14.3	2	0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
It is all right to beat up people if they start the fight.	NO!	36.8	21	41.7	10	26.5	9	34.8	40	38.5	5	25	3	43.8	7	36.6	15
	no	21.1	12	25	6	32.4	11	25.2	29	30.8	4	0	0	12.5	2	14.6	6
	yes	28.1	16	16.7	4	23.5	8	24.3	28	15.4	2	50	6	31.2	5	31.7	13
	YES!	14	8	16.7	4	17.6	6	15.7	18	15.4	2	25	3	12.5	2	17.1	7
It is important to be honest with your parents, even if they become upset or you get punished.	NO!	3.9	2	7.1	1	0	0	3	3	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	no	9.8	5	14.3	2	11.8	4	11.1	11	7.7	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	12.2	5
	yes	43.1	22	64.3	9	58.8	20	51.5	51	38.5	5	33.3	4	37.5	6	36.6	15
	YES!	43.1	22	14.3	2	29.4	10	34.3	34	46.2	6	50	6	50	8	48.8	20
		PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Prosocial Involvement															
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	Never									7.1	1	33.3	4	12.5	2	16.7	7
	1 or 2 times									28.6	4	16.7	2	0	0	14.3	6
	3 to 5									28.6	4	16.7	2	12.5	2	19	8
	6 to 9									14.3	2	8.3	1	0	0	7.1	3
	10 to 19									14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	20 to 29									0	0	0	0	18.8	3	7.1	3
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more									7.1	1	16.7	2	37.5	6	21.4	9
done extra work on your own for school?	Never									35.7	5	41.7	5	6.2	1	26.2	11
	1 or 2 times									14.3	2	0	0	25	4	14.3	6
	3 to 5									14.3	2	25	3	6.2	1	14.3	6
	6 to 9									14.3	2	8.3	1	18.8	3	14.3	6
	10 to 19									14.3	2	16.7	2	18.8	3	16.7	7
	20 to 29									7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	40 or more									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
volunteered to do community service?	Never									64.3	9	50	6	31.2	5	47.6	20
	1 or 2 times									14.3	2	25	3	6.2	1	14.3	6
	3 to 5									7.1	1	0	0	25	4	11.9	5
	6 to 9									0	0	25	3	18.8	3	14.3	6
	10 to 19									7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	20 to 29									7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	30 to 39									0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more									0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2002				2004					
		Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total	Grade 8	Grade 10	Grade 12	Total		
		% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N	% N		
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Rewards for Prosocial Involvement											
What are the chances you would be seen as cool if you: worked hard in school?	No or very little chance					16.7	2	16.7	2	15	6
	Little chance					16.7	2	0	0	12.5	4
	Some chance					16.7	2	25	3	37.5	11
	Pretty good chance					16.7	2	33.3	4	31.2	11
	Very good change					33.3	4	25	3	6.2	8
defended someone who was being verbally abused at school?	No or very little chance					30.8	4	8.3	1	18.8	8
	Little chance					7.7	1	0	0	37.5	7
	Some chance					30.8	4	50	6	25	14
	Pretty good chance					15.4	2	33.3	4	12.5	8
	Very good change					15.4	2	8.3	1	6.2	4
regularly volunteered to do community service?	No or very little chance					38.5	5	25	3	31.2	13
	Little chance					0	0	25	3	18.8	6
	Some chance					38.5	5	16.7	2	31.2	12
	Pretty good chance					0	0	33.3	4	12.5	6
	Very good change					23.1	3	0	0	6.2	4
PEER-INDIVIDUALS: Interaction with Prosocial Peers											
Think of your four best friends (the friends you feel closest to). In the past year (12 months), how many of your best friends have:											
participated in clubs, organizations and activities at school?	0					7.7	1	8.3	1	0	2
	1					0	0	8.3	1	12.5	3
	2					23.1	3	16.7	2	25	9
	3					7.7	1	16.7	2	18.8	6
	4					61.5	8	50	6	43.8	21
made the commitment to stay drug-free?	0					30.8	4	25	3	12.5	9
	1					7.7	1	25	3	37.5	10
	2					23.1	3	8.3	1	12.5	6
	3					0	0	16.7	2	12.5	4
	4					38.5	5	25	3	25	12
tried to do well in school?	0					0	0	0	0	0	0
	1					15.4	2	0	0	12.5	4
	2					30.8	4	16.7	2	18.8	9
	3					7.7	1	25	3	12.5	6
	4					46.2	6	58.3	7	56.2	22
liked school?	0					53.8	7	16.7	2	18.8	12
	1					0	0	8.3	1	12.5	3
	2					7.7	1	25	3	18.8	7
	3					7.7	1	8.3	1	31.2	7
	4					30.8	4	41.7	5	18.8	12
regularly attended religious services?	0					0	0	25	3	31.2	8
	1					23.1	3	8.3	1	25	8
	2					38.5	5	41.7	5	18.8	13
	3					15.4	2	25	3	25	9
	4					23.1	3	0	0	0	3

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
DRUG USE OUTCOMES																	
Have you ever used smokeless tobacco (chew, snuff, plug, dipping tobacco, chewing tobacco)?	Never	87.5	49	78.3	18	70.6	24	80.5	91	92.9	13	75	9	81.2	13	83.3	35
	Once or twice	10.7	6	13	3	14.7	5	12.4	14	0	0	25	3	6.2	1	9.5	4
	Once in a while but not regularly	1.8	1	0	0	5.9	2	2.7	3	7.1	1	0	0	12.5	2	7.1	3
	Regularly in the past	0	0	4.3	1	5.9	2	2.7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Regularly now	0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
How frequently have use used smokeless tobacco during the past 30 days?	Never	98.2	55	91.3	21	91.2	31	94.7	107	92.9	13	100	12	100	16	97.6	41
	Once or twice	1.8	1	4.3	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	Once or twice per week	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	About once a day	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	More than once a day	0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
Have you ever smoked cigarettes?	Never	64.3	36	60.9	14	41.2	14	56.6	64	64.3	9	58.3	7	50	8	57.1	24
	Once or twice	19.6	11	8.7	2	17.6	6	16.8	19	28.6	4	25	3	12.5	2	21.4	9
	Once in a while but not regularly	8.9	5	21.7	5	20.6	7	15	17	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	Regularly in the past	1.8	1	0	0	8.8	3	3.5	4	0	0	8.3	1	25	4	11.9	5
	Regularly now	5.4	3	8.7	2	11.8	4	8	9	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
During the past 30 days, on how many days did you smoke cigarettes?	0 days	92.9	52	69.6	16	73.5	25	82.3	93	92.9	13	91.7	11	75	12	85.7	36
	1 or 2 days	0	0	13	3	11.8	4	6.2	7	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5 days	3.6	2	4.3	1	2.9	1	3.5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9 days	0	0	4.3	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19 days	0	0	4.3	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	4.8	2
	20 to 29 days	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	All 30 days	1.8	1	4.3	1	11.8	4	5.3	6	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
On how many occasions (if any) have you had alcoholic beverages (beer, wine or hard liquor) to drink in your lifetime - more than just a few sips?	0 occasions	43.9	25	33.3	8	18.2	6	34.2	39	57.1	8	50	6	31.2	5	45.2	19
	1 to 2	29.8	17	16.7	4	9.1	3	21.1	24	7.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	7	4	8.3	2	9.1	3	7.9	9	14.3	2	0	0	6.2	1	7.1	3
	6 to 9	8.8	5	8.3	2	3	1	7	8	7.1	1	16.7	2	0	0	7.1	3
	10 to 19	8.8	5	12.5	3	18.2	6	12.3	14	0	0	0	0	25	4	9.5	4
	20 to 39	0	0	4.2	1	18.2	6	6.1	7	0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.1	3
	40 or more	1.8	1	16.7	4	24.2	8	11.4	13	14.3	2	16.7	2	25	4	19	8
On how many occasions (if any) have you had beer, wine or hard liquor during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	87.7	50	54.5	12	61.8	21	73.5	83	69.2	9	63.6	7	56.2	9	62.5	25
	1 to 2	7	4	22.7	5	14.7	5	12.4	14	7.7	1	27.3	3	6.2	1	12.5	5
	3 to 5	3.5	2	4.5	1	17.6	6	8	9	15.4	2	0	0	18.8	3	12.5	5
	6 to 9	1.8	1	4.5	1	2.9	1	2.7	3	0	0	9.1	1	6.2	1	5	2
	10 to 19	0	0	13.6	3	2.9	1	3.5	4	0	0	0	0	12.5	2	5	2
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.5	1
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Think back over the last two weeks. How many times have you had five or more alcoholic drinks in a row?	None	96.4	54	82.6	19	79.4	27	88.5	100	85.7	12	83.3	10	75	12	81	34
	Once	1.8	1	4.3	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	Twice	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5 times	0	0	8.7	2	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.1	1	16.7	2	12.5	2	11.9	5
	6 to 9 times	0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	10 or more times	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana in your lifetime?	0 occasions	86	49	70.8	17	70.6	24	78.3	90	71.4	10	66.7	8	56.2	9	64.3	27
	1 to 2	8.8	5	12.5	3	5.9	2	8.7	10	0	0	16.7	2	6.2	1	7.1	3
	3 to 5	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	14.3	2	0	0	12.5	2	9.5	4
	6 to 9	3.5	2	0	0	2.9	1	2.6	3	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	10 to 19	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	8.3	2	8.8	3	4.3	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	12.5	2	9.5	4
On how many occasions (if any) have you used marijuana during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	56	91.7	22	88.2	30	93.9	108	85.7	12	91.7	11	81.2	13	85.7	36
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	5.9	2	1.7	2	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.8	2
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	91.7	22	97.1	33	96.5	110	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	8.3	2	0	0	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used LSD or other psychedelics during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100	24	100	34	99.1	113	100	13	100	12	100	16	100	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack in your lifetime?	0 occasions	94.7	54	91.7	22	100	34	95.7	110	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used cocaine or crack during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	96.5	55	95.8	23	100	33	97.4	111	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.8	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high in your lifetime?	0 occasions	91.1	51	100	24	91.2	31	93	106	85.7	12	91.7	11	93.8	15	90.5	38
	1 to 2	7.1	4	0	0	2.9	1	4.4	5	7.1	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	0	0	2.9	1	1.8	2	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you sniffed glue, breathed the contents of an aerosol spray can, or inhaled other gases or sprays, in order to get high during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	57	100	24	100	34	100	115	92.9	13	100	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100	24	100	33	99.1	112	100	13	100	12	100	16	100	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used phenoxydine (pox, px, breeze) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	56	100	24	100	34	100	114	100	12	100	12	100	16	100	40
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, in your lifetime?	0 occasions	96.5	55	95.8	23	91.2	31	94.8	109	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	1.8	1	0	0	5.9	2	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used stimulants (amphetamines, meth, crystal, crank) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	98.2	54	95.8	23	100	34	98.2	111	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them in your lifetime?	0 occasions	92.7	51	95.8	23	85.3	29	91.2	103	53.8	7	83.3	10	81.2	13	73.2	30
	1 to 2	5.5	3	0	0	5.9	2	4.4	5	23.1	3	8.3	1	0	0	9.8	4
	3 to 5	1.8	1	4.2	1	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.7	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.9	2
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	8.3	1	12.5	2	7.3	3
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used sedatives (tranquilizers, such as Valium or Xanax, barbiturates, or sleeping pills) without a doctor telling you to take them, during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	56	95.7	22	97.1	33	98.2	111	69.2	9	100	12	100	16	90.2	37
	1 to 2	0	0	4.3	1	2.9	1	1.8	2	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	56	100	23	100	34	99.1	113	100	13	100	12	100	16	100	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used heroin or other opiates during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	57	100	23	100	34	100	114	100	13	100	12	100	15	100	40
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) in your lifetime?	0 occasions	98.2	55	100	23	100	34	99.1	112	92.9	13	100	12	100	16	97.6	41
	1 to 2	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
On how many occasions (if any) have you used MDMA ('X', 'E', or ecstasy) during the past 30 days?	0 occasions	100	57	100	23	100	34	100	114	100	13	100	12	100	15	100	40
	1 to 2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
OUTCOME: Antisocial Behavior																	
How many times in the past year (12 months) have you...																	
been suspended from school?	Never	96.4	54	91.7	22	100	34	96.5	110	85.7	12	100	12	100	16	95.2	40
	1 or 2 times	1.8	1	4.2	1	0	0	1.8	2	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
carried a handgun?	Never	94.7	54	79.2	19	82.4	28	87.8	101	84.6	11	91.7	11	100	16	92.7	38
	1 or 2 times	5.3	3	8.3	2	0	0	4.3	5	7.7	1	8.3	1	0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	8.3	2	2.9	1	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	4.2	1	8.8	3	3.5	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
sold illegal drugs?	Never	96.5	55	91.7	22	94.1	32	94.8	109	85.7	12	100	12	87.5	14	90.5	38
	1 or 2 times	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	3 to 5	3.5	2	0	0	0	0	1.7	2	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	2.9	1	0.9	1	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
stolen or tried to steal a motor vehicle such as a car or motorcycle?	Never	96.5	55	95.8	23	100	34	97.4	112	76.9	10	100	12	100	16	92.7	38
	1 or 2 times	3.5	2	4.2	1	0	0	2.6	3	15.4	2	0	0	0	0	4.9	2
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.7	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

PNA Question	Response	2002								2004							
		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total		Grade 8		Grade 10		Grade 12		Total	
		%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N	%	N
been arrested?	Never	89.5	51	83.3	20	91.2	31	88.7	102	92.9	13	100	12	93.8	15	95.2	40
	1 or 2 times	7	4	12.5	3	8.8	3	8.7	10	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	3 to 5	3.5	2	4.2	1	0	0	2.6	3	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
attacked someone with the idea of seriously hurting them?	Never	94.7	54	100	24	94.1	32	95.7	110	92.9	13	83.3	10	93.8	15	90.5	38
	1 or 2 times	3.5	2	0	0	5.9	2	3.5	4	7.1	1	8.3	1	6.2	1	7.1	3
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	8.3	1	0	0	2.4	1
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
been drunk or high at school	Never	93	53	83.3	20	88.2	30	89.6	103	85.7	12	75	9	81.2	13	81	34
	1 or 2 times	5.3	3	0	0	8.8	3	5.2	6	0	0	16.7	2	0	0	4.8	2
	3 to 5	1.8	1	8.3	2	0	0	2.6	3	0	0	0	0	6.2	1	2.4	1
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	6.2	1	4.8	2
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	7.1	1	0	0	0	0	2.4	1
	20 to 29	0	0	4.2	1	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	4.2	1	2.9	1	1.7	2	0	0	8.3	1	6.2	1	4.8	2
taken a handgun to school?	Never	98.2	56	100	24	100	34	99.1	114	100	14	100	12	100	16	100	42
	1 or 2 times	1.8	1	0	0	0	0	0.9	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	3 to 5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	6 to 9	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	10 to 19	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	20 to 29	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	30 to 39	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
	40 or more	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0